# **GLOSSARY**

In accordance with the ESMA (European Securities and Markets Authority) directives regarding transparency for the protection of investors in the European Union, this glossary includes the **ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES (APMs),** which correspond to those financial measures that are used but not defined or explained in the applicable financial information framework. The definition of these measures establishes equivalences with accounting items used, facilitating the interpretation of the information.

### APMs

| CONCERT                                | APMS   |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|--|--|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| CONCEPT                                | DEFINITION   |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
| Consolidated<br>Recurring              | Insurance revenue + Reinsurance revenue + Operating revenue from Other Activities.  Purpose:   |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
| Revenue                                |  |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|  | To measure the dimension, growth, and development of operational income in a specific period of time.  |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|  | The Group considers the use of this measure by geographic areas and business units releval makes it possible to assess their total contribution and monitor their development.   |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|  |  | 2024               | 2023                 |                    |  |  |
|  | Insurance revenue  | 25,512.6           | 24,781.0             |                    |  |  |
|  | + Reinsurance revenue  | 2,541.1            | 2,866.1              |                    |  |  |
|  | + Operating revenue from Other Activities  | 617.4              | 606.8                |                    |  |  |
|  | Consolidated recurring revenue   | 28,671.1           | 28,253.9             |                    |  |  |
|  | (Million euros)  |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
| Contractual<br>Service Margin<br>(CSM) | CSM of Insurance contracts measured using the Building Block Approach (BBA) + CSM of insurance contracts measured using the Variable Fee Approach (VFA) - CSM of reinsurance contracts measured using the Building Block Approach (BBA). |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|  | Purpose:   |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|  | The Contractual Service Margin is a component of   | the asset or lial  | bility for the group | o of insurance and |  |  |
|  | reinsurance contracts that represents the unearned profit the entity will recog  |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|  | services in the future. It makes it possible to asset  | ss the viability o | f the company in     | the short-medium   |  |  |
|  | term, since the volume of future profits generated   | l by written cont  | racts can be deter   | rmined.            |  |  |
|  |  |                    |                      |                    |  |  |
|  |  | 2024               | 2023                 |                    |  |  |
|  | CSM BBA Insurance contracts  | 2,096.3            | 2,276.9              |                    |  |  |
|  | + CSM VFA Insurance contracts  | 419.0              | 335.8                |                    |  |  |
|  | - CSM BBA reinsurance contracts  | -14.0              | -13.0                |                    |  |  |
|  | Contractual Service Margin (Million euros)   | 2,501.3            | 2,599.7              |                    |  |  |

| Financial |
|-----------|
| Autonomy  |
| Ratio     |

Total equity / Financial debt

### Purpose:

To measure the dependence that the company has on its creditors. This calculation involves determining the equity that the company has in relation to its debt. In consequence, the ratio gives us a relationship with their ability to borrow.

|  | 2024    | 2023    |
|--|---------|---------|
| Numerator  |         |         |
| Total equity   | 9,985.5 | 9,656.3 |
| <u>Denominator</u>                                     |         |         |
| Financial debt, calculated as:                         |         |         |
| Subordinated debt                                      | 1,629.9 | 1,628.4 |
| + Senior debt  | 864.9   | 864.2   |
| + Debt due to credit institutions                      | 178.0   | 250.6   |
| Financial Autonomy Ratio (Million euros, except Ratio) | 3.7     | 3.5     |

Income / Total Income / Consolidated Income / Total Consolidated Revenue Insurance revenue + Reinsurance revenue + Insurance/Reinsurance finance revenue + Finance revenue not related to Insurance service + Reversal of financial asset impairment provision + Result from equity-accounted companies + Other non-technical revenue + Positive exchange differences + Reversal of asset impairment provision + Revenue from other activities (see definition).

#### Purpose:

To measure the dimension, growth, and development of the company in a specific period of time.

The Group considers the use of this measurement by geographic areas and business units to be relevar as it makes it possible to assess their total contribution and monitor their development.

|  | 2024     | 2023     |
|--|----------|----------|
| Insurance revenue                                  | 25,512.6 | 24,781.0 |
| + Reinsurance revenue                              | 2,541.1  | 2,866.1  |
| + Insurance/Reinsurance finance revenue            | 564.2    | 326.7    |
| + Finance revenue not related to Insurance Service | 2,839.3  | 3,125.8  |
| + Reversal of financial asset impairment provision | 17.0     | 21.5     |
| + Share in profits from equity-accounted companies | 17.6     | 81.8     |
| + Other non-technical income                       | 74.6     | 88.0     |
| + Positive exchange differences                    | 1,112.2  | 1,485.9  |
| + Reversal of asset impairment provision           | 0.0      | 1.4      |
| Other Activities                                   |          |          |
| + Operating revenue                                | 617.4    | 606.8    |
| + Revenue from fixed assets and investments        | 23.4     | 30.5     |
| + Financial income                                 | 45.1     | 54.0     |
| + Reversal to the asset impairment provision       | 6.6      | 3.3      |
| +Share in profits from equity-accounted companies  | 12.2     | 9.5      |
| + Positive exchange differences                    | 0.8      | 0.0      |
| onsolidated Income (Million euros)                 | 33,384.2 | 33,482.2 |

| Insurance and<br>Reinsurance | Insurance revenue + Reinsurance revenue  Purpose:  |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Revenue                      |  |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | As with the figure for Income, it makes it possible to measure the dimension, growth and development of the company in a specific period of time.  |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | The use of this measurement by geographic areas and business units is also considered to be relevant, as it makes it possible to assess their total contribution and monitor their development |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              |  | 2024   | 2023  |                                  |  |  |
|                              | Insurance revenue  | 25,512.6   | 24,781,0                                      |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Reinsurance revenue  | 2,541.1  | 2,866.1                                       |                                  |  |  |
|                              | Insurance and Reinsurance revenue (Million euros)  | 28,053.7   | 27,647.1                                      |                                  |  |  |
| Leverage /<br>Debt ratio     | Financial debt / (Equity + Financial debt).  |  |   |                                  |  |  |
| Debtifutio                   | Purpose:   |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | To measure the company's financial dependence on third party resources. That is, the specific debt ratio level at which the company is financially dependent on third parties.                 |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              |  | <u>2024</u>  | <u>2023</u>                                   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | <u>Numerator</u>   |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | Financial debt, calculated as:   |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | Subordinated debt  | 1,629.9  | 1,628.4                                       |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Senior debt  | 864.9  | 864.2   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Selliol debt   |  |   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Debt due to credit institutions  | 178.0  | 250.6   |                                  |  |  |
|                              |  |  | 250.6<br>2,743.2                              |                                  |  |  |
|                              |  | 178.0  | •   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Debt due to credit institutions  | 178.0  | •   |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Debt due to credit institutions <u>Denominator</u>   | 178.0<br>2,672.8                                       | 2,743.2                                       |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Debt due to credit institutions  Denominator  Equity   | 178.0<br>2,672.8<br>9,985.5                            | 2,743.2<br>9,656.3                            |                                  |  |  |
|                              | + Debt due to credit institutions  Denominator  Equity  + Financial debt   | 2,672.8<br>9,985.5<br>2,672.8                          | 2,743.2<br>9,656.3<br>2,743.2                 |                                  |  |  |
| Non-Life<br>Expense Ratio    | + Debt due to credit institutions  Denominator Equity + Financial debt  Debt Ratio   | 178.0<br>2,672.8<br>9,985.5<br>2,672.8<br><b>21.1%</b> | 2,743.2<br>9,656.3<br>2,743.2<br><b>22.1%</b> | e service revenue + Reinsurance  |  |  |
| =                            | + Debt due to credit institutions  Denominator Equity + Financial debt  Debt Ratio (Millones euros, except %)  Other fulfillment expenses + Acquisi  | 178.0<br>2,672.8<br>9,985.5<br>2,672.8<br><b>21.1%</b> | 2,743.2<br>9,656.3<br>2,743.2<br><b>22.1%</b> | te service revenue + Reinsurance |  |  |

|                            |  | 2024           | 2023          |
|----------------------------|--|----------------|---------------|
|                            | Numerator  | 252.2          | 700.4         |
|                            | Other fulfillment expenses   | 852.3          |               |
|                            | + Acquisition expenses   | 4,315.8        | •             |
|                            | + Commissions from reinsurance <sup>(*)</sup>  | -688.2         | -699.1        |
|                            | <u>Denominator</u>   |                |               |
|                            | Insurance service revenue  | 21,410.0       |               |
|                            | + Reinsurance expenses   | -4,094.6       | -4,093.7      |
|                            | + Commissions from reinsurance <sup>(*)</sup>  | -688.2         | -699.1        |
|                            | Non-Life Expense Ratio (Million euros, except ratio) (*) Integrated in "Expenses from Reinsurance Service"                                 | 26.9%          | 27.6%         |
| Non-Life Loss<br>Ratio     | (Claims + Losses in onerous contract groups an incurred claims + Reinsurance revenue) / (Insur   |                |               |
|                            | Purpose:   |                |               |
|                            | Percentage that reflects the amount of premi   | ium that is co | nsumed by c   |
|                            | The lower the value of the ratio, the higher th  |                | -             |
|                            |  |                |               |
|                            |  | 2024           | 2023          |
|                            | Numerator  |                |               |
|                            | Claims   | 13,045.8       | 12,810.1      |
|                            | + Losses in onerous contract groups and  | 2.5            | 7.6           |
|                            | reversals of these losses + Changes in liability for incurred claims   | -3.5<br>394.7  | 7.6<br>768.3  |
|                            | + Reinsurance revenue  | -2,460.6       | -2,778.7      |
|                            | - Remodrance revenue   | 2,400.0        | 2,770.7       |
|                            | <u>Denominator</u>   |                |               |
|                            | Insurance service revenue  | 21,410.0       | 20,478.1      |
|                            | + Reinsurance expenses   | -4,094.6       | -4,093.7      |
|                            | + Commissions from reinsurance <sup>(*)</sup>  | -688.2         | -699.1        |
|                            | Non-Life Loss ratio (Million euros, except Ratio)  | 66.0%          | 68.9%         |
|                            | (*) Integrated in "Expenses from Reinsurance Service"  |                |               |
| Non-Life<br>Combined Ratio | (Non-Life expense ratio + Non-Life loss ratio)   |                |               |
|                            | Purpose:   |                |               |
|                            | To measure the technical profitability of No<br>between companies in the insurance sector,<br>service expenses as a percentage over insura | since it mea   | sures the lo  |
|                            | A combined ratio below 100% indicates that above 100% indicates that said result is negative.  |                | result is pos |

|                        |  | 2024  | 2023  |                                    |  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|------------------------------------|--|
|                        | <u>Numerator</u>   |   |   |                                    |  |
|                        | Non-Life expense ratio   | 26.9%   | 27.6%   |                                    |  |
|                        | + Non-Life loss ratio  | 66.0%   | 68.9%   |                                    |  |
|                        | Non-Life Combined Ratio (Million euros, except Ratio)  | 93.0%   | 96.5%   |                                    |  |
| ROE (Return on equity) | Attributable result last 12 months / Ar period (12 months) x 100   | rithmetic mea   | in of equity a  | t the beginning and closing of the |  |
|                        | Purpose:   |   |   |                                    |  |
|                        | The ROE (Return on equity) is an indicator used to measure the relationship between the earnings   |   |   |                                    |  |
|                        | The ROE (Return on equity) is an indic   | cator used to   | measure th  | e relationship between the earnin  |  |
|                        | The ROE (Return on equity) is an indicate and the resources necessary to obtain t  |   | measure th  | e relationship between the earnin  |  |
|                        | and the resources necessary to obtain to the resources necessary to obtain the lit makes it possible to measure the return company, i.e. the company's capacity to obtain the company's capacity the company's capacity to obtain the company's capacity the capacity the company's capacity the capac | them.<br>urn the sharel<br>o remunerate                         | nolders obtai<br>e its sharehol                         | n from the funds invested in the   |  |
|                        | and the resources necessary to obtain to the resources necessary to obtain the lit makes it possible to measure the return company, i.e. the company's capacity to the necessary to obtain the necessary the nec | them.<br>urn the share<br>o remunerate<br>2024                  | nolders obtai<br>e its sharehol<br>2023                 | n from the funds invested in the   |  |
|                        | and the resources necessary to obtain to the resources necessary to obtain the lit makes it possible to measure the return Company, i.e. the company's capacity to the Numerator Attributable result last 12 months  | them.<br>urn the sharel<br>o remunerate                         | nolders obtai<br>e its sharehol                         | n from the funds invested in the   |  |
|                        | and the resources necessary to obtain to the resources necessary to obtain the state of the resource the return of the resource of the resourc | them.<br>urn the share<br>o remunerate<br>2024                  | nolders obtai<br>e its sharehol<br>2023                 | n from the funds invested in the   |  |
|                        | and the resources necessary to obtain to the resources necessary to obtain the lit makes it possible to measure the return Company, i.e. the company's capacity to the Numerator Attributable result last 12 months  | them.<br>urn the share<br>o remunerate<br>2024                  | nolders obtai<br>e its sharehol<br>2023                 | n from the funds invested in the   |  |
|                        | and the resources necessary to obtain to the resources necessary to obtain to the resource the return to the resource the return to the resource of the resour | them.<br>urn the share<br>o remunerate<br>2024                  | nolders obtai<br>e its sharehol<br>2023                 | n from the funds invested in the   |  |
|                        | and the resources necessary to obtain to the resources necessary to obtain the return to the resource the return to the resource the return to the resource of | them.<br>urn the sharel<br>o remunerate<br><b>2024</b><br>967.5 | nolders obtai<br>e its sharehol<br><b>2023</b><br>677.2 | n from the funds invested in the   |  |

# **OTHER DEFINITIONS**

| CONCEPT  | DEFINITION   |
|--|--|
| Assets held for sale                           | Non-current assets classified as held for sale and from discontinued operations.             |
| Assets under management                        | Investment portfolio + Pension funds + Mutual funds and other.                               |
| Attributable equity per share                  | Equity attributable to the controlling company's shareholders / number of outstanding shares |
| Attributable result                            | Result for the year. Attributable to the controlling company.                                |
| Dividend yield                                 | Amount of dividend paid in the year / Average share market price in the year                 |
| Equity attributable to the controlling company | Equity attributable to the controlling Company's shareholders                                |
| Financial debt                                 | Subordinated debt + Senior debt + Debt due to credit institutions.                           |
| Foreign exchange differences                   | Positive foreign exchange differences + Negative foreign exchange differences.               |

|  | I  |
|--|--|
| Financial income from investments                                  | Insurance and reinsurance contract finance revenue + Finance revenue not related to insurance service + Result from equity-accounted companies + Reversal of financial asset impairment provision + Positive exchange differences from insurance business + Reversal of asset impairment provision from insurance business + Financial income (from other activities).   |
| Income from non-insurance companies and other income               | Operating revenues from Other Activities + Reversal of the asset impairment provision from insurance business + Reversal of the asset impairment provision from Other Activities + Other non-technical revenue + Positive foreign exchange differences.  |
| Income tax   | Income tax from ongoing operations.  |
| Interest coverage  | (Results before tax and before financial expenses) / Financial expenses.   |
| Liabilities held for sale  | Liabilities linked to non-current assets classified as held for sale and from discontinued operations  |
| Minority shareholders  | Non-controlling interests.   |
| Modified duration  | Asset value sensitivity to interest rate changes, representing an approximate value of the percentage variation of financial assets for each percentage point (100 basis points) change in interest rates  |
|  | Mathematically, it is calculated using the following formula:  |
|  | $Dm = -\frac{1}{(1+r)} x \frac{\sum \frac{tCt}{(1+r)^t}}{P} x 100$   |
|  | Where:   |
|  | Ct: is the coupon paid for the bond in period t.   |
|  | r: is the internal rate of return (IRR) of the bond.   |
|  | P: is the price of the bond.   |
| (Insurance business)<br>Net financial income / Financial<br>result | Insurance and Reinsurance Service finance revenue + Finance revenue not related to insurance service + Share in profits from equity-accounted companies + Reversal of financial asset impairment provision + Positive exchange differences from insurance business + Reversal of asset impairment provision from insurance business + Insurance/reinsurance service finance expense + Finance expense not related to insurance activity + Allowance to financial asset impairment provision + Allowance to asset impairment provision + Share in losses from equity-accounted companies. |
| (Other activities) Revenue from other activities                   | Operating revenue + Revenue from fixed assets and investments + Financial income + Share in profits from equity-accounted companies  |
| -  | + Positive exchange differences + Reversal of asset impairment provision.  |
| (Other activities)<br>Net financial income and other               | Revenue from fixed assets and investments + Expense from fixed assets and investments + Net financial income + Negative consolidation differences + Share in profits from equity-accounted companies + Positive exchange differences + Negative exchange differences + Reversal of asset impairment provision + Allowance to asset impairment provision + Result from disposal of non-current assets held for sale, not included in discontinued activities  |

| Other assets   | Inventories + Tax on profits receivable + Other tax receivables + Corporate and other receivables + Other assets + Adjustments for prepayment. |
|--|--|
| Other liabilities  | Other financial liabilities + Tax on profits payable + Other tax liabilities + Other debts + Adjustments for prepayment.                       |
| Other non-technical revenue and expenses                                     | Other non-technical revenue + Other non-technical expenses.  |
| (Other comprehensive income) Other recognized revenue and expenses in equity | Equity-accounted entities + Other recognized revenue and expenses.   |
| Pay out  | (Total dividend / Result for the year attributable to the controlling company) x 100   |
| Real estate  | Real estate for own use + real estate investment.  |
| Result after tax   | Result after tax from ongoing operations.  |
| Result before tax  | Result before tax from ongoing operations.   |
| Result before tax and financial expenses (EBIT)                              | Result before tax and before financial expenses.   |
| Result for the period  | Cumulative result for the period.  |
| Senior debt  | Issue of debentures and other negotiable securities.   |
| Shareholders' equity   | Equity attributable to the controlling Company's shareholders.   |
| Subordinated debt  | Subordinated liabilities.  |
| Technical result   | Result from Insurance and reinsurance Service  |
| Total dividend   | Interim dividend + Final dividend.   |
| Total equity   | Equity   |